

UGATSHA LWEZEMFUNDO, IMIDLALO LAMASIKO



IBANGA LAKUQALA KUSIYA KUBANGA LESITHATHU LEMFUNDO YAPHANSI

**Curriculum Development Unit
P.O. Box MP 133
Mount Pleasant
HARARE**

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AMAZWI OKUBONGA

Abogatsha lwezemfundo, imidlalo lamasiko bathanda ukubonga abalandelayo ngokuphathisa ekuqoqweni lekubhalweni kwale isilabhasi:

- Abameli bezikolo zeZimbabwe kumfundo ephansi ngokupha ulwazi lwabo ngesifundo sesiNdebele.
- Abogatsha lwezemihloliso, iZIMSEC, kokuphathelane lesigaba semihloliso.
- Abameli bengatsha zokudinda lokukhutshwa kwengwalo.
- Izisebenzi ze C.D.U. eziyizo ezilolonge zaqedisa ukubhalwa kweSilabhasi le.
- Izisebezi zonke ze Education Services Centre ngokuphathisa ngendlela ezitshiyeneyo.

OKUMUNYETHWEYO**IKHASI**

Amazwi okubonga	1
Isethulo	3
Ukuhlelwa kwesilabhasi	3
Injongo ezibanzi.....	3
Injongo zemihloliso	4
Uhlelo lwemihloliso	4
Ukumiswa kwamaphepha omhloiso	5
Uluhlu lwenjongo zokubalulekileyo (<i>Specification Grid</i>)	5
Indlela zokuqhuba Isifundo Lesikhathi okumele sabelwe isifundo	6
Ukujula kwezinjongo ngokulandelana kwamabanga (<i>Scope and Sequence</i>).....	7 - 15
Ukuhlelwa kokumunyethweyo	
okumunyethweyo kubanga lakuqala	16 -21
okumunyethweyo kubanga lesibili	21- 25
okumunyethweyo kubanga lesithathu.....	26 - 30
Uhlelo olungasetshenziswa	31 -32

1.0 ISETHULO

Isilabhasi yesiNdebele igoqela imfundo yaphansi kusukela kubanga lakuqala kusiya kwelesikhombisa ikhangelelwe ukuthi ithuthukise amakhono amane, elokulalela, elokukhuluma, elokubala lelokubhala. Izathuthukisa ukwethula kwemibono yabafundi kuzindawo ezitshiyeneyo. Ihlose njalo ukubumba umfundi olandela imilayo, lemikhuba ehlelwe kulandelwa amasiko omphakathi, ezepholithiki, ezemisebenzi yezandla lezenotho kusetshenziswa indlela yokuthuthukisa ulimi ngokuveza ubungcitshi kumakhono amane.

2.0 UKUHLEWA KWESILABHASI

Isilabhasi yesiNdebele yethulwe yaba lugwalo olulenhlelo ezimbili, olokuqala lwethula izifundo zebanga lakuqala kumfundo yaphansi kusiya kwelesithathu, olwesibili lwethule izifundo zebanga lesine kumfundo yaphansi kusiya kwelesikhombisa. Injongo ezibanzi lenjongo zokuhlola zigoqela imfundo ekubanga lakuqala kusiya kubanga lesikhombisa njalo lezinjongo ziyafana kunhlelo zombili. Kulezigaba ezintathu kunhlelo zombili, isigaba sokuqala, ulwazi ngokujula kwezinjongo ngokulandelana kwamabanga ngokugcweleyo, okwesibili okumunyethiweyo ngokugcweleyo, okuyikho okusipha inhlelo ezizafundiswa kubanga linye ngalinye kumakhono ehlukeneyo, lohlelo lolimi olungasetshenziswa. Ekusebenziseni inhlelo lezi umbalisi uyakhuthazwa ukuthi agxile kulezizigaba.

3.0 INJONGO EZIBANZI

Isilabhasi yesiNdebele ijonge ukuthi:

- 3.1 ithuthukise kubafundi ubuciko bokulalela, bokukhuluma, obokubala lokubhala.
- 3.2 abafundi banelise ukwethula imibono yabo ngendlela ecacileyo.
- 3.3 abafundi babelothando lokubala ingwalo ezitshiyeneyo bezithokozisa.
- 3.4 abafundi babelothando lokuthuthukisa lokulondoloza ulimi lwabo ukuze babonakalise uluntu lwabo
- 3.5 abafundi bathuthukise ubuciko bokucubungula izindaba eziphathelane lokwenzakala ngaleso sikhathi lakuzikhathi ezizayo.

4.0 INJONGO ZEMIHLOLISO

Ekupheleni kwezifundo zaphansi kusukela kubanga lakuqala kusiya kwelesikhombisa abafundi kumele banelise:

- 4.1 ukubhala indaba yokuzibumbela elandisayo kumbe echazayo, kumbe ukubhala incwadi beveza ukukhalipha lokujula kwengqondo;
- 4.2 ukusebenzisa ulimi oluhlabusayo oluhambelana lesihloko sendaba;
- 4.3 ukwethula imibono ehambelanayo ehlelwe ngokulandelana lemitsho ephawulwe ngendlela eqondileyo;
- 4.4 ukubhala imitsho ngolimi oluqondileyo besebenzisa izipele eziqondileyo njalo baphawule ngendlela eqondileyo;
- 4.5 ukutshengisa ulwazi lokuzwisisa kunkondlo lakundaba ngokuphendula imibuzo ngendlela eqondileyo;
- 4.6 ukubumba amabala ngendlela eqondileyo betshengisa umehluko phakathi kwebala elincane lelikhulu njalo babhale ngendlela ebukekayo.

5.0 UHLELO LWEMIHLOLISO

5.1 IMIKLOMELO YAMAPHEPHA OMHLOLISO

IPHEPHA	UBUDE BEPHEPHA	IMIKLOMELO	ISISINDO
Iphepha lakuqala Isigaba A: INDATSHANA YOKUZWISISA (25) Isigaba B: ULIMI (15) (amabhiza)	1½ hrs	40	40%
Iphepha lesibili Isigaba A: INDABA YOKUZIBUMBELA (20) Isigaba B: INDATSHANA YOKUZWISISA (10)	1¾hrs	30	60%
IMIKLOMELO YONKE		70	100%

5.1 UKUMISWA KWAMAPHEPHA OMHLOLISO

Ekupheleni kwezifundo zaphansi kusukela kubanga lakuqala kusiya kwelesikhombisa kuzaba lamaphepha amabili emihloliso alandelayo.

IPHEPHA LAKUQALA: 1½ hours (imiklomelo ingu40)

Kuzaba lemibuzo engamatshumi amane elempendulo lapho abafundi abakhetha khona (amabhiza) eqondileyo. Abafundi kuzamele baphendule yonke imibuzo kuleliphepha. Iphepha lizaba lendatshana zokuzwisisa lemibuzo ngolimi.

IPHEPHA LESIBILI : 1¼ hours (imiklomelo ingu 30)

Iphepha lesibili lizaba lemibuzo ekuzigaba ezimbili uA lo B.

Isigaba A sizaba lemibuzo emihlanu yokubhalwa kwendaba zokuzibumbela okugoqela ukubhalwa kwencwadi.

Abafundi kukhangelelwe ukuthi bakhethe isihloko esisodwa kuphela. Imibuzo yonke ilemiklomelo efananayo engu 20.

Isigaba B sizaba lendatshana yokuzwisisa okumele abafundi baphendule imibuzo ngokugcweleyo. Isigaba lesi silemikhlomelo engu 10.

5.2 ULUHLU LWENJONGO ZOKUBALULEKILEYO (Specification Grid)

INJONGO ZOKUBALULEKILEYO	IPHEPHA 1	IPHEPHA 2
Ulwazi lokuzwisisa	60%	50%
Ukuchaza lokucazulula	20%	30%
Ukuhluzisa lokusebenzisa	20%	20%
Inani lonke	100%	100%

Qaphela: Okusekhulwini % kuluhlu lwephepha kukhomba isisindo senjongo yokubalulikileyo kuphepa linye ngalinye. Igiridi ephuzulu kayitshengisi isisindo semiklomelo eyiyo ezapha inani lonke lamaphepha amabili. Isisindo samaphepha siphilwe kuhlelo lokuhlolwa.

6.0 INDLELA/INDLELANA ZOKUQHUBA IZIFUNDO LESIKHATHI ESIDINGAKALAYO

6.1 INDLELA ZOKUQHUBA IZIFUNDO OKUMELE ZISETSHENZISWE

Ekufundisweni ulimi lwesiNdebele indlela yokuxoxisana yiyo ezasetshenziswa. Ngalokhu abafundi kumele baphatheke kakhulu ekuqhutshweni kwezifundo hatshi ukuba umbalisi enze konke. Ngale indlela injongo izaveza amakhono umfundi okumele abewazi. Umbalisi uxwayiswa ukuthi asebenzise indlela ezilandelayo. Okulandelayo ngezinye indlela okungethulwa ngazo izifundo. Umbalisi angadinga ezinye azibona zifanele. Umbalisi uyakhuthazwa ukuba kusifundo sinye ngasinye asebenzise indlela ezithile ezixubanisa.

- ukulingisela
- ukudingisisa ulwazi
- ukwenza imizamo ethile
- imidlalo/ukuphicana
- ukucazulula inkinga
- ukuvakatshela indawo ezithile
- ukusebenzisa okusesigabeni kumbe kundawo abahlala kuyo
- ingoma lenkondlo
- ingxoxo kumaqembu
- imizekeliso

6.2 ISIKHATHI ESIDINGAKALAYO

Ukuze isilabhasi le ifundiswe iphutshwe kukhuthazwa ukuthi isifundo sabelwe isikhathi esilandelayo: izifundo eziyisitshiyagalombili kumbe amahola amane ngeviki kubanga linye ngalinye elakuqala kusiya kwelesibili, Izifundo eziyisitshiyagalolunye kumbe amahola amane alengxenywe ngeviki kubanga linye ngalinye elesithathu kusiya kwelesikhombisa.

7.0 UKUJULA KWEZINJONGO NGOKULANDELANA KWAZO

7.1 UKULALELA

IBANGA LAKUQALA	IBANGA LESIBILI	IBANGA LESITHATHU
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukunanzelela ilizwi lombalisi wabo lawabanye • Ukwehlukana amazwi abangane lawabanye abafundi • Ukunanzelela imisindo yezinto ezitholakala kundawo zabo babuye bayilingisele • Ukunanzelela ukukhala kwezifuyo babuye bakulingisele • Ukunanzelela babuye balingisele ukukhala kwenyamazana zeganga • Ukunanzelela onkamisa besebelandela umbalisi ebalala • Ukulalela okwemizuzu emibili indatshana abazitshelwayo kumbe ezibalwayo • Ukwenza abacelwe ukuthi bakwenze • Ukwenza imilayo/iziqondiso ezingaba mbili zilandelana • Ukulingisele imitshwana emenyezelwa ngumbalisi • Ukulalela imisindo yengoma, inkondlo lamachacho besebelingisele imisindo leyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukunanzelela njalo balingisele imisindo yezinto ezitshiyeneyo • Ukulingisele imisindo yenyamazana zeganga ezitshiyeneyo lenyoni • Ukunanzelela onkamisa labongwaqa besebelandela umbalisi ebalelela • Ukulandela umbalisi ebala amabala aleziqa ezine • Ukulandela umbalisi ebala imitsho emithathu ilandelana • Ukulalela ukubalwa kwendatshana ephuma loba ngaphi besebeyixoxa ngawabo amazwi kumbe baphendule imibuzo ephuma kundatshana • Ukwenza izinto ezimbili kumbe ezintathu abacelwe ukuthi bazenze ngokulandelana kwazo • Ukulalela indatshana engaphelanga besebeyiqedisa ngendlela eqondileyo • Ukulalela ukukhala kwamachacho lezigubhu, lokuhlathelwa kwenkondlo besebelingisele imisindo yakhona 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwehlukana imisindo eyenziwa yizinto ezintathu ngasikhathi sinye besebeyilingisele • Ukwehlukana ukukhala kwenyamazana ezintathu ngasikhathi sinye • Ukulingisele ukubalwa kweziqa ezilamabala amabili kusiya kwamahlanu, isibonelo, ntsha • Ukulingisele amazwi abantu abaqakathekileyo kusigaba sabo • Ukwenelisa ukwazi ababalisi babo ngemisindo yezisindo zenyawo zabo • Ukulalela indatshana ebude bayo ingaba yimizuzu emihlanu besebeyixoxa ngawabo amazwi babuye/kumbe baphendule imibuzo ngayo

7.2 UKUKHULUMA

IBANGA LAKUQALA	IBANGA LESIBILI	IBANGA LESITHATHU
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutsho amabizo abo babuye baxoxe ngokuphathelane labo kunye labemuli zabo • Ukwenza izicelo ngendlela eveza inhlonipho • Ukuxoxa indatshana ezilula • ukubingelela njalo baphendule ukubingelelwa ngendlela eqondileyo • Ukutsho imibala emqoka • Ukuhlabela ingoma ezilokubala inombolo • Ukutsho inyanga zomnyaka • ukubala baze bafike kumatshumi amahlanu • Ukuqamba insuku zeviki • Ukulingisela ukhlatshelwa kwenkondlo lengxoxo • Ukuqamba okubalulekileyo ngezikhathi zomnyaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxoxa ngezihlobo zabo kumuli zonke, ekamama lobaba • Ukwenza izicelo ezithile betshengisa inhlonipho • Ukuxoxa indatshana ezilula • Ukubingelela njalo baphendule ukubingelelwa ngendlela eqondileyo • Ukuhlabela ingoma ezilokubala inombolo • Ukubala baze bafike ekhulwini • Ukuchaza izinto • Ukusebenzisa inkombandawo • Ukutsho ingxoxo lenkondlo ngekhandu • Ukuxoxa ngezigaba zomnyaka • Ukuphendula imibuzo elula ngamafitshane bendawonye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxoxa ngezinto ezithandwa lezizondwa ngabemuli zabo • Ukusebenzisa imibala ukuchasisa • Ukuchasisa kalula ukwenziwa kolutho oluthile • Ukuchaza imisebenzi abayenza ngekhhaya lesikolo • Ukuxoxa indatshana kuhle ebude bayo bungafika kumizuzu emibili • Ukutsho inkondlo ngamakhanda hatshi bezibala. • Ukubala bekhapha imisindo eyiyo • Ukwenza imidlalo ngezehlakalo ezithile • Ukutsho njalo bazwisise inani kusukela kokukodwa kusiya kunkulungwane • Ukuphendula imibuzo enzinyana ngokugcweleyo bendawonye

7.3 UKUBALA

IBANGA LAKUQALA	IBANGA LESIBILI	IBANGA LESITHATHU
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufunda ukubala besuka kusandla senxele besiya kwesokudla, ukubala besehla, ukuhlala kuhle okulungele ukubala lokubamba kuhle ugwalo • Ukuxoxa ngabakubona kumifanekiso ehlelwe yalandelana • Ukunanzelela ongwaqa labonkamisa benelise ukukhipha imisindo enjalo • Ukubala amabala aleziqa ezifika kwezintathu • Ukubala amabala agcweleyo • Ukubala indima yendaba engaba lemizila emithathu baphendule lemibuzo abayiphiweyo • Ukubala imitshwana lemitsho emifitshane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubala bengasebenzisi iminwe njalo bengahambisi amakhanda • Ukubalela enhliziyweni bengahambisi ndebe • Ukubala iziqa zendatshana ezingaba yimizila emihlanu bekhulumela phezulu babuye babalele enhliziyweni besebephendula imibuzo elandelayo • Ukubala imitsho ethethwe kungwalo zesiNdebele ezitshiyeneyo • ukubala amabala angaba lamalunga afika kwamathathu • Ukubalela ukuzwisisa imitshwana lemitsho besebephendula imibuzo • Ukubala inganekwane, indatshana, ingwalo zesiphalangwalo, lamagwaliba baphendule imibuzo abayiphiweyo • ukubala indatshana eyethulwe ngemifanekiso ngokulandelana kwayo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuthuthukisa ukubalela enhliziyweni laphezulu • Ukubalela enhliziyweni laphezulu indatshana ezimfitshane • Ukubala indatshana ezilendima ezimbili benelise ukuphendula imibuzo abayiphiweyo • Ukubala ngokucacileyo indatshana ezimfitshane. • Ukubala ingwalo ezitshiyeneyo • Ukubala amabala alamalunga phose amane • Ukubiza kuhle amabala babale bekipha imisindo eyiyo • Ukuchasisa amagwaliba, amagirafu, amamephu lamathebuli • Ukutshengisa imizwa ngabakubalayo

7.4 UKUBHALA

IBANGA LAKUQALA	IBANGA LESIBILI	IBANGA LESITHATHU
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufunda ukubamba kuhle ipenseli • Ukubhala amaphetheni • Ukubhala amabizo abo • Ukubhala onkamisa labongwaqa • Ukubhala amabizo ezinto ezikundawo • Ukusebenzisa amabala amakhulu lempawu zokubhala, ongqi, ekupheleni komutsho • Ukudweba izinto babuye babhale amabizo azo lemitshwana ngazo • Ukubhala imitsho elamabala amabili • Ukuphendula imibuzo yendatshana yokuzwisisa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukugcizelela ukubamba kuhle ipenseli kuyaqhutshwa • Ukugcizelela ukubhala amaphetheni • Ukugoqa kuhle amabala • Ukubuyelela ukubhalwa kwamaphetheni • Ukubhala amabala amakhulu, impawu ongqi loqhwetshu • Ukubhala indatshana elobude obungaba yimitsho emine • Ukubhala amabala aleziqa ezimbili • Ukudweba, ukubhala amabala lemitsho • Ukuphendula indatshana yokuzwisisa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala bebumbanisa amabala ngedlela yeNelson Script • Ukuqhubeka ngokudweba lokubhala imitsho emihlanu ngokudwetshiweyo • Ukubhala indatshana elemitsho engaba mihlanu (kumbe isiqendu esisodwa) • Ukuphendula ngokubhala imibuzo yendatshana yokuzwisisa • Ukubhala ukumiswa kwencwadi • Ukubhala incwadi yobungane emfitshane • Ukusebenzisa impawu zolimi ezitshiyeneyo • Ukubhala indatshana yokuzibumbela • Ukubhala besebenzisa amabala amakhulu, ongqi, oqwetshukanye lophawu lokubuza

8.0 UKULALELA

8.1 UKULALELA

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukunanzelela abantu abalodumo ngamazwi abo • Ukunanzelela abantu ngezisindo zenyawo • Ukwehlukana imisindo efika kwemine yenziwe sikhathi sinye • Ukunanzelela imisindo yokukhuluma • Ukulalela indaba ezivela kumisakazo etshiyeneyo • Ukulalelisa indatshana ebude bayo bungaba yimizuzu emihlanu kusiya kweyisitshiyagalombili • Ukulandela iziqondiso ezifika kwezimbili eziphiweyo • Ukuphendula imibuzo elula lenzima • Ukugcizelela ukukhipha imisindo ngendlela eqondileyo lokubumba iziqa okwenziwe kumabanga aphantsi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukunanzelela abantu abalodumo ngamazwi abo • Ukwehlukana amabala alemisindo ehambelanayo isibonelo: bamba/lamba • Ukulandela indatshana ephuma kumsakazo babuye bayixoxe • Ukwehlukana ukwehla lokukhwela kwephimbo ekukhulumeni • Ukulalela ulenjongo thize ukuzikholisisa kumbe ukuthola indaba njll njll • Ukugcizelela ukukhipha imisindo ngendlela eqondileyo lokubumba iziqa okwenziwe kumabanga aphantsi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukunanzelela abantu lodumo ngamazwi abo • Ukulalela indatshana engaphelelanga bayiqedise ngendlela eqondileyo • Ukulalela indatshana ephuma kumsakazo babuye bayixoxe • Ukulalela okucindezelweyo (okurekhodiweyo) besebekhetha imicijo kumbe amabala amqoka • Ukunanzelela isimo umuntu akuso ngokulalela ukwehla lokukhwela kwephimbo lakhe • Ukuphatheka kungxoxo elobude obungaba yimizuzu emihlanu • Ukugcizelela ukukhipha imisindo ngendlela eqondileyo lokubumba iziqa okwenziwe kumabanga aphantsi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulalela indaba zibalwa babuye bazixoxe/bazifinqe ngawabo amazwi baphendule imibuzo • Ukuphendula imihlobo etshiyeneyo yemibuzo ngendlela eqondileyo • Ukulalela indaba kumsakazo besebeyixoxa/bayifinqe • Ukuphendula imibuzo • Ukuphathek kungxoxo engaba lobude obungaba yimizuzu emihlanu • Ukwehlukana amabala afanayo kodwa esitsho izinto ezehlukeneyo ngokwehlisa kumbe ngokukhweza iphimbo • Ukugcizelela ukukhipha imisindo ngendlela eqondileyo lokubumba iziqa okwenziwe kumabanga aphantsi

8.2 UKUKHULUMA

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxoxa ngemisebenzi ephathelane labantu besigaba sabo • Ukuxoxa ngezehlakalo eziqakathekileyo esigabeni • Ukwenza izicelo ezitshengisa inhlonipho ezikumumo etshiyeneyo • Ukuxoxa indaba ebunjwe ngobuciko engafika yimizuzu emithathu • Ukupha iziqondiso • Ukubuza imibuzo ecacileyo • Ukufinqa indatshana ngokukhetha imicijo eqakathekileyo • Ukubala inombolo bayefika kunkulungwane ezilitshumi • Ukupha impendulo ezifaneleyo • Ukuchasisa ukwenziwa kolutho oluthile • Ukwenza umdlalo ngendatshana • Ukutsho inkondlo • Ukusebenzisa izifenqo ngendlela eqondileyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuchasisa izehlakalo eziqakathekileyo esigabeni • Ukuchaza • ingxoxo ngendatshana zomdabuko lensumansumane • Ukufinqa indaba/indatshana abayifundileyo • Ukwenza imidlalo besebenzisa ulimi oluhambelana lendaba • Ukuhambisa imibiko/lemilayezelo kuhle • Ukuchaza imizwa lenswelo zabo • Ukubala kusiyafika kunkulungwane ezilikhulu • Ukuchaza ukwenza ulutho oluthile • Ukupha impendulo eziqondileyo • Ukukhomba indawo • Ukwethula inkulumo ezilungiselelweyo lezinye ezingalungiselelwanga ezingaba ngumzuzu owodwa • Ukutsho inkondlo • Ukusebenzisa izifenqo ngendlela eqondileyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impikiswano ngezihloko zendaba ezenzakalayo lalezo eziqakathekileyo • Ukulandisa indaba abake bazizwa labake bazibala • Ukufinqa indatshana ubazibalileyo labazizwileyo • Ukubuza imibuzo ngezihloko ezitshiyeneyo • Ukuhambisa imilayezelo ephuma kumisakazo etshiyeneyo kuhle • Ukuphendula imibuzo • Ukuveza isimo umuntu akuso lemizwa yakhe ngokulalelisisa ilizwi lakhe • Ukubala inombolo bafike kusigidi • Ukuchaza izinto, abantu izehlakalo • Ukwethula inkulumo ezilungiselelweyo lezingalungiselelwangwa ezilobude obungaba yimizuzu emibili • Ukutsho inkondlo • Ukusebenzisa izifenqo ngendlela eqondileyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphikisana ngezihloko zendaba ezenzakalayo lezehlakalo zembali • Ukuxoxa ngendaba ezimqoka esigabeni • Ukupha amacebo okungaphathisa kunhlupho zesigaba • Ukuhambisa kuhle imilayezo ephuma kumisakazo etshiyeneyo • Ukupha iziqondiso • Ukuphendula imibuzo yendatshana yokuzibumbela • Ukusebenzisa ulimi oluhambelana lendaba exoxwayo • Ukuchaza imbangela yezehlakalo zomdabu lezinye lezibangelwa ngabantu • ukwethula imibono yabo, abakufunayo, abakuzondayo labakufisayo • Ukuchaza izinto,

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
			abantu, izehlakalo, lokwenziwa kolutho oluthile <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufinqa indatshana • Ukuxoxa indatshana abazibumbele zona • Ukubuza imibuzo ngezihloko ezitshiyeneyo • Ukwethula inkulumo ezilungiselelweyo lezingalungiselelwang a ezilobude bungaba yimizuzu emihlanu • Ukutsho inkondlo • Ukusebenzisa izifenqo ngendlela eqondileyo

8.3 UKUBALA

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubalela enhliziyweni indatshana yokuzwisisa • Ukubala okucacileyo ngokuphangisa okulingeneyo • Ukuchaza amabala ngendlela asetshenziswe ngayo • Ukuhluzisa umbhalo ukuthola imicijo emqoka • Ukubala udinga imicijo eqakathekileyo kuphela • Ukubalela ukuzikholisisa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubala kuhle kusehliswa kubuye kukhwezwe iphimbo • Ukupha impendulo ngokukhuluma langokubhala ngalokho abakubalileyo • Ukuchaza amabala ngendlela asetshenziswe ngayo endatshaneni • Ukubala ngobuciko langesikhathi esifaneleyo • Ukugcizelela ukudinga ulwazi ngokukhangela imicijo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubala besebenzisa okusendabeni ukuchaza amabala • Ukubala lokuphendula imibuzo yendatshana yokuzwisisa • Ukulandela iziqondiso ezibhaliweyo • Ukubala imibhalo etshiyeneyo ibalelwa injongo ezitshiyeneyo • Ukubala kuhle kusehliswa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudinga okusemqoka endatshaneni • Ukudinga umcijo kumbe ulwazi oluthile endatshaneni • Ukuchaza amatshathi, amagirafu, amamephu, lamathebuli • Ukubala okucacileyo • Ukubala ukuze uchaze amabala ngendlela asetshenziswe ngayo endabeni • Ukufinqa indatshana ebaliweyo

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
lokuthola ulwazi oluthile <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuchaza amatshathi, amagirafu lamathebuli • Ukuveza ubuciko bokusebenzisa ulwazi oluphiweyo ngombhalo othize. 	eqakathekileyo kuphela <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuchaza amatshathi, amagirafu lamathebuli • Ukuveza ubuciko bokusebenzisa ulwazi oluphiweyo ngombhalo othize. 	kubuye kukhwezwe iphimbo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubala ngobuciko bokudinga imicijo emqoka endatshaneni • Ukubala lokufinqa indatshana • Ukuchaza amatshathi, amagirafu, amathebuli lamamephu • Ukuveza ubuciko bokusebenzisa ulwazi oluphiweyo ngombhalo othize. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubalela enhliziyweni ngokuphangisa • Ukubala okujulileyo njalo kabanzi • Ukubalela injongo ezitshiyeneyo • Ukuveza ubuciko bokusebenzisa ulwazi oluphiweyo ngombhalo othize.

8.4 UKUBHALA

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala incwadi yobungane egcweleyo • Ukubhala indatshana yokuzibumbela elamazwi angaba ngamatshumi amane • Ukuphendula imibuzo yendatshana yokuzwisisa ngokugcweleyo • Ukusebenzisa impawu zolimi ngendlela eqondileyo • Ukubhala indaba yokuzibumbela ngobuciko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala incwadi yezihlobo labangane emiswe kuhle • Ukubhala indaba yokuzibumbela elamazwi angaba ngamatshumi ayisitshiyagalombili • Ukupha impendulo ezihlelwe kuhle ukuphendula imibuzo yendatshana yokuzwisisa • Ukubhala ingxoxo emfitshane • Ukusebenzisa impawu zolimi emitshweni • Ukumiswa kwencwadi yomsebenzi • Ukubhala ngobuciko • Ukubhala incwadi yomsebenzi emfitshane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala incwadi yebhizimusi egcweleyo • Ukubhala indaba kumbe indatshana engaba lamazwi alikhulu lamatshumi amabili besebenzisa izifeno • Ukupha impendulo ezihlelwe kuhle ukuphendula imibuzo yendatshana yokuzwisisa evela kumbhalo etshiyeneyo yesiNdebele • Ukubhala ingxoxo emfitshane • Ukusebenzisa impawu zolimi ngendlela oqondileyo • Ukuchaza amagirafu, amatshathi, imifanekiso lamathebhulu • Ukubhala imibiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala isifinco • Incwadi yomsebenzi, eyobungane, ithelegiramu lokubhala umbiko (iripoti) • Ukuphendula imibuzo eyohlobo olutshiyeneyo yendatshana yokuzwisisa (Blooms taxonomy) • Ukuchaza izehlakalo • Ukuhlela lokulandelisa ndima kuhle zibe yindaba engaba lamazwi alikhulu kusiya kukhulu elilamatshumi amabili • Ukubhala imibhalo ngezehlakalo ezitshiyeneyo • Ukubhala indaba yokuzibumbela ngobuciko

IBANGA LESINE	IBANGA LESIHLANU	IBANGA LESITHUPHA	IBANGA LESIKHOMBISA
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala indaba yokuzibumbela ngobuciko • Ukuchaza amagirafu, amatshathi lemifanekiso • Ukufinqa indatshana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala indaba yokuzibumbela ngobuciko 	

9.0 UKUHLELWA KOKUMUNYETHWE YISILABHASI NGOKUGCWELEYO

9.1.1 IBANGA LAKUQALA UKULALELA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHIWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
1. UKUNANZELELA AMAZWI ABANTU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behlukanise amazwi abantu abahlala labo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukunanzelela amazwi abantu abatshiyeneyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukulalela amazwi abantu labahlabeleli abatshiyeneyo baqambe ukuba izwi linye ngalinye ngelikabani.
2. UKUNANZELELA IMISINDO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe imisindo eyenziwa zinyamazana zeganga lezifuyo kusigaba sabo. • behlukanise imisindo eyenziwa zinyamazana zeganga lezifuyo kusigaba sabo. • behlukanise imisindo yabonkamisa labongwaqa abatshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukukhala kwenyamazana ezitshiyeneyo. • imisindo yezinto ezitshiyeneyo. • Imisindo yabonkamisa labongwaqa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukulingisela ukukhala kwenyamazana zeganga lezifuyo abazijwayeleyo. • ukuqamba imisindo eyenziwa yizinto ezitshiyeneyo. • ukulalela lokuphinda ukukhuluma onkamisa labongwaqa.
3. UKULALELA IZINDATSHANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • balalele indatshana ezimfitshane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • indatshana ezithathelwe kumisakazo etshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuxoxa ngendatshana abazibalileyo lokuzethula ziyimidlalo. <p>Qaphela: Indatshana akumelanga zibe zinde okwedlula imizuzu emibili.</p>
4. IZICELO LEZIQONDISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baphendule izicelo ezenziweyo. • balandele iziqondiso abaziphiweyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izicelo ezitshiyeneyo ezidinga impendulo bendawonye • ukulandela iziqondiso ezimfitshane ezitshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukusabela izicelo ezitshiyeneyo. • ukulandela iziqondiso ezitshiyeneyo.
5. INKONDLO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bethule inkondlo zabantwana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inkondlo zabantwana 	Ukutsho inkondlo zabantwana
6. IMITSHO LEMIBUZO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baphinde imitsho lemibuzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imitsho elula lemibuzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuphinda imitsho elula lemibuzo belingisela umbalisi

9.1.2 IBANGA LAKUQALA

UKUKHULUMA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
1. MINA LEMULI YANGAKITHI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • batsho amabizo abo ngokugcweleyo. • baxoxe ngabakuthandayo labakuzondayo. • baxoxe ngemuli zabo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabizo qho. • abakuthandayo labakuzondayo. • okuphathelane labo lemuli kugoqela izibongo lezitemo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukutsho amabizo abo ngokugcweleyo. • ukuqambe abakuthandayo labakuzondayo. • ukulande ngokugcweleyo ngabo lemuli. <p>Qaphela: Ingoma lemidlalo kungasetshenziswa ukufundisa isifundo lesi.</p>
2. UKUBINGWELELANA LEZIKHATHI ZOSUKU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe izikhathi zosuku ezitshiyeneyo. • babingelele abantu njalo bakwazi indlela yokuphendula nxa bebingelelwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabizo ezikhathi zosuku ezitshiyeneyo. • ukubingelela lempendulo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxoxa ngabakwenza ngezikhathi ezitshiyeneyo zosuku. • ukubingelela lokuphendula.
3. UKUKHOMBA INDAWO KUSETSHENZISWA INKOMBANDAWO LESANDLA SENXELE LESOKUDLA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe indawo besebenzisa impawu zakhona. • ukukhomba indawo kusetshenziswa isandla sokudla lesenxele. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inikomba ndawo Intshanalanga Ningizimu Impumalanga lenyakatho amagumbi amane omhlaba. • indlela zokukhomba indawo ezitshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukukhomba indawo kusetshenziswa indlela ezitshiyeneyo kumagumbi amane omhlaba
4. IZICELO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • benze izicelo ngendlela eveza inhlonipho. • ukuphendula izicelo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izicelo lempendulo. • imibuzo elula lempendulo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukwenza izicelo lempendulo Impicwano <p>Qaphela: Imidlalo lengoma kungasetshenziswa kumibuzo lempendulo.</p>
5. IMITSHO LEMIBUZO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babuze imibuzo ngendlela eqondileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imibuzo elula lempendulo. 	
6. UKUBALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale bafike kumatshumi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala kusiya kumatshumi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubale bafika kumatshumi

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
INOMBOLO	amahlanu.	amahlanu.	amahlanu ngendlela ezitshiyeneyo ezikhona. Qaphela: Kungasetshenziswa ingoma ukubala
7. IMIBALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe imibala yezinto 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imibala yezinto emqoka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuchaza izinto ngemibala yazo.

9.1.3 IBANGA LAKUQALA

UKUBALA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHGWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKWENDLALELA UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO ZOKUBALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bafunde ukubala besuka esandleni senxele besiya kwesokudla. • bafunde ukubala besuka phezulu besehla. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukusukela esandleni senxele usiya kwesokudla. • babale imifanekiso ngokulandelana kwayo. 	<p>Ukuqhuba befunda ukubala besuka esandleni senxele besiya kwesokudla, besuka phezulu besehla phansi.</p> <p>Qaphela: Umbalisi angalisi inxele ukusebenzisa isandla senxele</p>
UKUBALA IZIJU EZILAMABALA AFIKA KWAMATHATHU LAMABALA AGCWELEYO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale iziqu ezilamabala afika kwamathathu. • basebenzise iziqu ezilamabala amathathu ukwakha amabala aqondileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ukubala: • Onkamisa • Ongwaqa • Iziqu ezilamabala amathathu • Ukwakha amabala 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubizela onkamisa labongwaqa. • Ukubala iziqu ezilamabala amathathu. • Ukubambanisa iziqu ekwakheni amabala agcweleyo. <p>Qaphela: Umbalisi angasebenzisa amagwaliba tshazi, amagwaliba okubala amagwali ba kanye imifanekiso lemidlalo.</p>
UKUBALA OKUBANZI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babhale indatshana ezimfitshane, amatshathi kunye lengwalo zesiphala ngwalo • bethule indaba abazibumbele phezu kwemifanekiso elandelanayo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala imitsho ngemifanekiso eyethulwe ngokulandelana. • ukubala indatshana ezimfitshane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubala indatshana ezimfitshane lengwalo zesiphala ngwalo ukuzikholisisa • Ukuxoxa ngabakubalileyo kundatshana ezimfitshane. • Ukwethula indatshana abazibumbele kumifanekiso elandelanayo.

9.1.4 IBANGA LAKUQALA

UKUBHALA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUBAMBA IPENSELI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bafunde ukubamba ipenseli ngendlela eqondileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubamba ipenseli lamakhirayoni kuhle. • ukuhlala okuqondileyo belungele ukubala • ukusukela esandleni senxele usiya kwesokudla, ukusuka phezulu usiya phansi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubamba ipenseli lamakhirayoni ngendlela eqondileyo. • ukufunda ukuhlala kuhle nxa bebhala. • ukubamba amaphepha lengwalo. • ukulolonga ubuciko bokusukela kusandla senxele kusiya kwesokudla. <p>Qaphela: Umbalisi ananzelele abantwana ababhala ngenxele abancedise ngokufaneleyo.</p>
UKUGOQA AMABALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bagoqe kuhle amabala amakhulu lamancane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubhala amaphetheni • ukugoqa onkamisa labongwaqa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bafunde ukubhala amaphetheni emoyeni, emhlabathini, lasemaphepheni. • Ukubhala onkamisa labongwaqa. <p>Qaphela: Umbalisi ethule amaphetheni ahambelanayo ngasikhathi sinye isibonelo mm nn uuww akumabala m,n,u,v lo w.</p>
UKUBHALA AMABIZO LEZIQU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Babhale amabizo abo. • Babhale amabizo ezinto ezijwayelekileyo. • Babhale iziqu ezilamabala afika kwamathathu. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabizo abo • amabizo nto • iziqu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubhala amabizo abo lamabizo ezinto abazibonayo kumbe ezidwetshiweyo • ukubhala iziqu ezilamabala afika kwamathathu.

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUBHALA AMABALA LEMITSHO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhe amabala ngeziq ezimbili. • bakhe imitsho elula njalo emfitshane. • basebenzise impawu ungqi lamabala amakhulu. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukwakha amabala. • imitsho emfitshane. • amabala amakhulu labo ngqi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukwakha amabala babuye bawabhale. • Ukubhala imitsho emfitshane njalo besebenzisa impawu zolimi ngendlela eqondileyo.

9.2.1 IBANGA LESIBILI UKULALELA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKWAHLUKANISA IMISINDO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behlukanise imisindo eyenziwa yizinto ezitshiyeneyo lama chacho. • bahlabele ingoma zabancane. • behlukanise imisindo yenyamazana lenyoni. • behlukanise imisindo yoluhlu lwesiNdebele (alufabhethi). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imisindo eyenziwa yizinto lamachaco atshiyeneyo. • imisindo yenyamazana lenyoni. • imisindo yamabala 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukulalela imisindo eyenziwa yizinto lamachaco atshiyeneyo. • ukulingisela ukukhala kwenyamazana lenyoni. • ukuphinda imisindo yabonkamisa labongwaqa. <p>Qaphela: Umbalisi asebenzise imisindo yamabala ngokuhleliweyo kuluhlu lwesiNdebele.</p>
IZIQONDISO LEZICELO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • benze abakucelwayo • balandele iziqondiso ezitshiyeneyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • impendulo zezicelo • ukulandela iziqondiso ezitshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulandela izicelo ezitshiyeneyo • Ukulandela iziqondiso ezehlukeneyo.
IMITSHO LEMIBUZO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baphendule imibuzo ngendlela eqondileyo. • balingisele imitsho emenyezelwa ngabalayo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imibuzo etshiyeneyo ezaphindwa • imitsho ngabafundi etshiyeneyo ezaphindwa ngabafundi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphendula imibuzo ngokukhuluma kumbe ngokwenza. • Baphinde imitsho emenyezelwa ngabalayo.

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
ISIKHATHI SENDABA LENDATSHANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • balalele indaba lendatshana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imihlobo yendaba ezitshiyeneyo lezindatshana ezivela kumisakazo etshiyeneyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulalela indaba lendatshana babuye baxoxe ngabakuzwileyo. <p>Qaphela: Indatshana akumelanga yedlule imizuzu emithathu.</p>

9.2.2 IBANGA LESIBILI UKUKHULUMA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUBINGELELA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babingelele ngendlela ehambelana lomumo abakuwo. • ukuvuma ngendlela eqondileyo nxa bebingelelwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubingelela lempendulo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubingelela babuye baphendule ngendlela ehambelana lomumo etshiyeneyo. • ukwenza imibuzo yokuphicana.
INYANGA LEZIGABA ZOMNYAKA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe inyanga zomnyaka lemisebenzi/izehlakalo eziphathelele lenyanga yinye ngayinye. • Bachaze izingaba zomnyaka. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inyanga zomnyako lemisebenzi ephathelane lazo • izingaba zomnyaka lemisebenzi ephathelane lazo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuqamba inyanga lezigaba zomnyaka. • Ukwenza imidlalo ngalokho okwenziwa kumbe okwenzakala kuzigaba zomnyaka ezitshiyeneyo.
IZICELO LEMIBUZO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • benze izicelo ngenhlonipho ezilokuhlonipha. • Babuze babuye baphendule imibuzo etshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izecelo lempendulo • imibuzo lempendulo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukutsho izicelo lokupha impendulo.
UKUBALA INOMBOLO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale kusukela kokukodwa kusiya kukhulu. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inombolo kusuka kokunye kusiya kokulikhulu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala kusukela kokunye kusiya kokulikhulu. <p>Qaphela: Imidlalo yokubala, ingoma lenkondlo kungasetshenziswa. Inombolo zibalwe ngokulandelana kwazo.</p>

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUCHAZA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bachaze abantu lezinto 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabala achazayo • ukuchazwa kwabantu lezinto. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuchachazwe izinto ezisemakhaya abo lasesikolweni. • ukuqamba izinto labantu ngesimo abasiphiweyo zabo lezinto ezitholakalayo.
UKUKHOMBA INDAWO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe inkomba ndawo zekhampasi. • bakhombe indawo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inkomba ndawo zekhampasi. • indlela zokukhomba indawo okugoqela inxele kusiyakusandla sokudla. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukukhomba indawo ezikhonjwa yinkomba ndawo – ikhampasi ngokudweba kumbe ngokukhombela. • ukulandela iziqondiso zokukhomba indawo. <p>Qaphela: Kusetshenziswe ngokulandelana Impumalanga Intshonalanga Ningizimu Nyakatho</p>
IMIBALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe imibala ejwayelekileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imibala ejwayelekileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuchaza izinto ngemibala emqoka
IZIHLOBO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe izihlobo zabo. • bachaze imisebenzi yezihlobo kumuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izihlobo lemisebenzi yabo kumuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukudweba isihlahla esilula semuli betshengisa imuli lezihlobo. • ukuchaza imisebenzi yezihlobo kumuli.
INDABA LENDATSHANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • balandise indaba lezindatshana ngendlela ehlelwe kuhle. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • indaba lendatshana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukulanda indaba lezindatshana kuhle. • ukwenza imidlalo

9.2.3 IBANGA LESIBILI

UKUBALA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO: Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
IMISINDO YABONGWAQA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale iziqu ezilabongwaqa abafika kwabathathu. • basebenzise iziqu ezilabongwaqa abafika kwabathathu ukwakha amabala lemitsho. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • iziqu ezilabongwaqa abathathu. • amabala lemitsho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala iziqu ezilabongwaqa abathathu. • ukusebenzisa iziqu ukwakha amabala lemitsho epheleleyo. • babale bengasebenzisi iminwe kumbe ukuhambisa ikhanda.
UKUBALELA UKUZWISISA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babalele enhliziyweni laphezulu indima eyodwa elemizila emihlanu. • ukuphendula imibuzo yendatshana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubalela enhliziyweni kwendatshana elendima eyodwa ele mizila emihlanu. • imibuzo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala amabala lemitsho bekipha imisindo • ukubalela indatshana enhliziyweni. • ukuphendula imibuzo.
UKUBALELA PHEZULU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babize amabala ngendlela eqondileyo. • babale benanzelela impawu zolimi: amabala amakhulu, oqhwitshi, ongqi chatha, lempawu zokubuza. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala amabala lemitsho kungakilizwa. • impawu zolimi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala amabala ngendlela eqondileyo. • ukunanzelela impawu zolimi. <p>Qaphela: Ukubanjwa kuhle kwengwalo kumele kuqatshelwe.</p>
UKUBALA KABANZI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale ingwalo zesiphala ngwalo: lamakhomikhi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imibhalo emfitshane yokubala etshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubalwa kwemibhalo etshiyeneyo. <p>Qaphela: Ezinye ingwalo ezingaphathisa ukubala zingasetshenziwa.</p>

9.2.4 IBANGA LESIBILI

UKUBHALA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUGOQA AMABALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babambe kuhle ipenseli, ipheni kumbe ikhirayoni. • bagoqe kuhle amabala 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubamba kuhle okokubhalisa. • ukugoqa/ amabala. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubamba kuhle ingwalo • ukubhala kuhle • ukufunda ukugoqa amabala ngokudweba amaphetheni. • ukuhlala okuqondileyo ukulungela ukubala
UKUBHALA AMABALA LEMITSHO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babumbe amabala besebenzisa iziqu ezilamabala aphezu kwamabili. • babumbe imitsho babuye basebenzise impawu zolimi kuhle: amabala amakhulu, ongqi chatha, oqwitshi lempawu zokubuza. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukugoqa amabala. • Isimo sokuhlala • ukwakha imitsho. • impawu zolimi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubumba amabala babuye bawabhale. • ukubhala imitsho kusetshenziswa impawu eziqondileyo.
UKUBHALA INDATSHANA EZIMFITSHANE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babhale imitsho emfitshane ephathelane labo • badwebe izinto babuye babhale ngazo. • babhale indatshana engaba yimitsho emine ngesihloko kumbe umfanekiso abawuphiweyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imitsho ephathelane labo. • imibhalo ngemifanekiso • indatshana emfitshane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubhala ngokuphathelane labo. • ukudweba lokubhala imitsho lendatshana ezimfitshane. • ukubumba indatshana emfitshane.
INZWISISA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baphendule imibuzo elula ngokubhala. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphendula imibuzo yenzwisisa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubhala impendulo yemibuzo ekundatshana.

9.3.1 IBANGA LESITHATHU UKULALELA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUNANZELELA IMISINDO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baqambe imisindo etshiyeneyo batsho lalapho ephuma khona. • bananzelele amazwi abantu abaqakathekileyo esigabeni. • bananzelelele imisindo yamabala linye ngalinye kuziqu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imisindo etshiyeneyo. • abantu besigabeni. • imihlobo etshiyeneyo yeziq. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukunanzelela imisindo etshiyeneyo lalapho ephuma khona. <p>Qaphela: Umbalisi angasebenzisa izinto ezitshiyeneyo lamachacho ukwenza imisindo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukunanzelelele amazwi abantu abaqakathekileyo esigabeni kumsakazo kumbe bekhuluma. • ukunanzelele imisindo yamabala kuziqu.
INDABA LENDATSHANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • balalelisise ukubalwa kwendaba lendatshana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izindaba ezitshiyeneyo lendatshana ezivela kumsakazo etshiyeneyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuxoxa ngendaba lendatshana abazizwileyo. • baphendule imibuzo yendaba lendatshana. • Ukwenza imidlalo
IMITSHO, IMIBUZO LEZIQONDISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzwisisa imilayeze lo abayiphiwa ngemilomo. • ukuthatha iziqondiso ezifika kwezintathu lokuphendula imibuzo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imilayezelo. • imibuzo leziqondiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuphinda imilayezelo. • ukuphendula kuhle imibuzo lokuthatha iziqondiso.

9.3.2 IBANGA LESITHATHU UKUKHULUMA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
ABAKUTHANDAYO LABAKUZONDAYO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bachaze abakuthandayo labakuzondayo lalokho okuthandwa lokuzondwa ngabanye abemuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • okuthandwa lokuzondwa yibo labemuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuchaza abakuthandayo labakuzondayo bona labemuli.
IMISEBENZI ABAPHATHISA NGAYO BONA LABEMULI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bachaze imisebenzi abayenza emakhaya abo lasesikolo. • Baqambe imisebenzi yabanye bemuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imisebenzi yabo emakhaya lasesikolo. • imisebenzi yabanye bemuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuxoxa ngemisebenzi yabo emakhaya lasesikolo lokwenza imidlalo ngayo. • ukuchaza imisebenzi yabanye bemuli. <p>Qaphela: banga umdlalo wamatope/ amandlwane.</p>
UKUCHAZA UKWENZA ULUTHO OLUTHILE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bachaze ukwenza ulutho oluthile. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izinto zokwenza ezitshiyeneyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuchaza kumbe ukulinganisa ukwenza ulutho oluthile isibonelo ukubasa umlilo. <p>Qaphela: Kumele kuchazwe ngendlela okwenziwa ngayo ngokulandelana.</p>
INOMBOLO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • basebenzise inombolo kusukela kweyokuqala kusiya kunkulungwane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inombolo kusukela kweyokuqala kusiya kunkulungwane. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuqamba loba yiphi inombolo abayiphiweyo kusukela kweyoqala kusiya kugumi. <p>Qaphela: Imidlalo yokubala, ingoma lenkondlo kungasetshenziswa.</p>
INDABA LENDATSHANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baxoxe indaba ezilula. • balandise indaba ezenzakala esigabeni lalezo ezenzakala elizweni. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukumiswa kwendaba isingeniso, umzimba lesiphetho. • indaba zesigabeni lezenzakala elizweni eziqakathekileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuxoxa indaba elula ebude bayo bungabayi mizuzu emibili. • ukuphinda indaba abazizwileyo. • ukuxoxa indaba lezehlakalo zesigaba. <p>• ukwenza imidlalo ngendaba lezehlakalo zesigaba.</p>

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
INKONDLO LENGOMA ZABANCANE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • batsho ngamakhanda inkondlo lengoma. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ingoma lenkondlo (amarayimi) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukutsho ngekhandanda inkondlo lengoma. • ukuxoxa lokuchaza ingoma lenkondlo. • ukuhlabela ingoma zabancane
UKUBUZA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babuze babuye baphendule imibuzo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubuza lokupha impendulo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubuza ukuze uthole ulwazi ngokwenzakala esigabeni. • ukuphendula imibuzo.
INKULUMO UKUBUZA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babize kuhle amabala. • bakhulume okucacileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubiza amabala kuhle. • ukukhuluma okuzwakalayo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukulungiselela ukukhuluma emphakathini. • ukuveza imizwa yabo ngenkulumo kumbe iphimbo. • ukulingisela ukukhuluma kuhle kwezikhulumi.

9.3.2 IBANGA LESITHATHU UKUBALA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUBALA IBALA ELILABONGWAQA ABAFIKA KWABANE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale amabala alabongwaqa abafika kwabane. • babize amabala ngendlela eqondileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabala alabongwaqa abane. • Ukubiza lokubala okucacileyo • Ukwakha amabala lemitsho. • ukwakha amabala lemitsho. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala amabala alabongwaqa abafika kwabane. • Ukubamba amabala alabongwaqa abane lokubala ngendlela eqondileyo
UKUBALA BEKHUPHA IMISINDO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale okucacileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala okucacileyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala ngamunye ngamunye okucacileyo. • ukubala kunanzelelwa impawu zolimi. • ukulandela elingisela okubalwayo <p>Qaphela: ukubala kuhle amabala kungenziwa ngokusebenzisa imidlalo. Abafundi abalahlupho lokukhuluma kumele bathunyelwe kwabeSchool Psychological Services.</p>
INZWISISA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babalele enhliziyweni indatshana. • bazibalele bodwa. • baphendule imibuzo evela kundatshana yokuzwisisa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ubuciko bokubalela enhliziyweni • indatshana yokuzwisisa. • ubuciko bokuphendula imibuzo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuchaza amabala ngendlela asetshenziswe ngayo endabeni. • ukubalela enhliziyweni umuntu ngamunye. • ukuphendula imibuzo ephuma endatshaneni.
UKUBALA KABANZI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babale imibhalo etshiyeneyo. • bachaze amatshathi, amagirafu, amamephu lamathebuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imibhalo etshiyeneyo. • ukuchaza amagirafu amatshathi lamathebuli. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubala imibhalo etshiyeneyo ibalelwa injongo ezehlukeneyo. • Ukulandisa ngabakubalileyo. • ukuchaza okumunye ngamatshathi, amagirafu, amamephu lamathebuli.

9.3.3 IBANGA LESITHATHU UKUBHALA

ISIHLOKO	INJONGO Abafundi kumele banelise ukuthi:	OKUMUNYETHWEYO	UKUQHUTSHWA KWEZIFUNDO LEZIQONDISO
UKUGOQA AMABALA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babhale amabala alemisila. • babambanise amabala ngemisila. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabala alemisila. • ukubambanisa amabala ngemisila. 	<p>ukubhala amabala alemisila. ukubhala amabala lemitsho kusetshenziswa i<i>Nelson script</i> eqondane lebanga lelo.</p>
UKUBHALA INDABA YOKUZIBUMBELA NGOBUCIKO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babhale indatshana lencwadi zobungane besebenzisa impawu zokubhala eziqondileyo. • badwebe izinto babhale ngazo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • indatshana ezimfitshane lencwadi zobungane. • imibhalo ngemifanekiso. • impawu: onqi, amabala amakhulu, oqhwitshu, lephawu zokubuzwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukubhala indatshana lencwadi besebenzisa impawu zokubhala eziqondileyo. • ukudweba imifanekiso babhale ngayo. • ukusebenzisa kuhle impawu zokubhala.
INZWISISA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • baphendule imibuzo eyokuzikhumbuza. • babumbe imibuzo ephathelane lendatshana. • bagcwalise izikhaxe ukuphuma lendatshana epheleleyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • impendulo ezicacileyo. • imibuzo • ukugcwalisa izikhaxe. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukuphendula ngokugcweleyo. • ukutshintshana ukubuza imibuzo lokuphendula imibuzo. • ukugcwalisa izikhaxe ukuze baphume lendatshana epheleleyo.

10.0 UHLELO LOLIMI OLUNGAPHATHISA

UHLOBO LOHLELO	IBANGA LAKUQALA	IBANGA LESIBILI	IBANGA LESITHATHU
AMABIZO LEZABIZWANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabizo nto: amabizo ezinto ebunyeni lasebunengini ezisemakhaya abo lasendlini yokufundela. • Amabizoqho agoqela amabizo abantu, imifula intaba, amalanga eviki, inyanga zomnyaka. • amabizo agoqela izinto ezinengi isibonelo: Igodi lezibi, umnyaba wenkuni. Njll njll • amabizo endawo okugcinwa khona izinto/okuhlala abantu isibonelo isilugu, indlu, isibaya njll njll • isabizwana soqobo: ubunye lobunengi isibonelo mina, wena. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amabizo nto. • amabizo qho ayaqhutshwa. • amabizo agoqela izinto ezinengi ayaqhutshwa. • indawo lapho okuhlala izifuyo, abantu isibonelo isibaya/isilugu/indlu • isabizwana soqobo: ubunye lobunengi isibonelo mina, wena. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imihlobo etshiyeneyo yamabizo nto. • amabizo qho lamabizo obuphoxo. • imihlobo etshiyeneyo yamabizo agoqela izinto ezinengi. • amabizo ezinto ezithwalela okuthile isibonelo. Iqhaga lotshwala, ingcebethu, Ibheyili yotshinda • ukugcizelela ngesabizwana soqobo: ubunye lobunengi: mina, wena.
ISENZO LENKATHI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • isenzo kunkathi yamanje eqhubekayo: isibonelo ngisadla. • isenzo kunkathi yamanje esaqhubeka isibonelo ngiyadla. • isenzo kunkathi edlule isibonelo ngidle/ngidlile. • isenzo kunkathi esanda kwedlula ngidle. • isenzo kunkathi ezayo isibonelo ngizadla. • Qaphela: Isenzo sibe kokuvumayo kuphela. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • isenzo kunkathi yamanye eqhubekayo: Isibonelo ngiyandla. • isenzo kunkathi yamanje esaqhubeka isibonelo. Ngisadla. • isenzo kunkathi edlule. Isibonelo. Ngadla. • isenzo kunkathi esanda kwedlula Isibonelo ngidlile. • inkathi ezayo isib. Ngizadla. <p>Qaphela: Isenzo esilandulayo singaqalwa kubanga leli.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • okuvumayo lokulandulayo kokulandelayo. • inkathi yamanje. • inkathi esaqhubeka. • inkathi edlule. • inkathi edlule okusanda kwenzeka. • inkathi ezayo.

UHLOBO LOHLELO	IBANGA LAKUQALA	IBANGA LESIBILI	IBANGA LESITHATHU
IZICHASISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • isichasiso: imibala yezinto. • isichasiso: ubukhulu lobuncane bezinto. • isichasiso: ukugcizelela isibonelo: kakhulu, sibili. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • isichasiso: Imibala lezinto. • isichasiso: ubukhulu lobuncane bezinto. • isichasiso: ukugcizelela isibonelo kakhulu, sibili. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • okufana lokukubanga lesibili lalokhu okulandelayo. • imihlobo yezichasiso ezitshiyeneyo, ukuvuma lokuphikisa. • ezinye indlela zokuchaza lokugcizelela kunkulumo.
IMITSHO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imitsho epheleleyo. • (ibizo – isenzo – umenziwa) • ukusebenzisa isichasiso esisodwa emtshweni. • ukuvuma kumitsho. • imibuzo ecacileyo. • ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso u-lo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imitsho epheleleyo (ibizo-isenzo-umenziwa) • ukusebenzisa isichasiso kumbe isikhanyiso emitshweni. • ukuvuma lokulandula kumitsho. • imibuzo ecacileyo. • ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso lo/njalo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • okufana lokukubanga lesibili lalokhu okulandelayo. • imitsho elesihlanganiso kunkathi ezitshiyeneyo zesenzo. • ukusebenzisa isihlanganiso kundawo ezitshiyeneyo emtshweni. • ukusetshenziswa kwezichasiso ezimbili emtshweni ole kumbe ongela sikhanyiso. • ukuvuma lokulandula komutsho. • eminye imihlobo yemibuzo
IMPAWU ZOLIMI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukusebenzisa ungqi. • amabala amakhulu, ukunanzelela uphawu lokubuzalomakopela. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukusebenzisa ungqi. • amabala amakhulu. • uphawu lokubuza • ukunanzelela omakopela. • uphawu lokubabaza. • uqhwitshi. 	<p>Ukusebenzisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ugqi. • Uqhwitshi • amabala amakhulu ngendlela eqondileyo. • uphawu lokubuza • omakopela. • uphawu lokubabaza.